

NORTH CAROLINA BRAND LAWS

GENERAL STATUTES OF NORTH CAROLINA

CHAPTER 14. CRIMINAL LAW.

SUBCHAPTER XI. GENERAL POLICE REGULATIONS.

ARTICLE 49. PROTECTION OF LIVESTOCK RUNNING AT LARGE.

§ 14-367 Altering the brands of and misbranding another's livestock.

If any person shall knowingly alter or deface the mark or brand of any other person's horse, mule, ass, neat cattle, sheep, goat, or hog, or shall knowingly mismark or brand any such beast that may be unbranded or unmarked, not properly his own, with intent to defraud any other person, the person so offending shall be guilty of a Class H felony.

CHAPTER 80. TRADEMARKS, BRANDS, ETC.

ARTICLE 8. REGISTRATION AND PROTECTION OF LIVESTOCK BRANDS.

§ 80-57 Purpose.

The purpose of this Article is to discourage livestock theft by allowing for the voluntary individual registration of brand marks for certain livestock.

§ 80-58 Definitions.

- (a) "Board". -- The term "Board" means the North Carolina Board of Agriculture.
- (b) "Brand". -- The term "brand" means an identification mark permanently affixed into the hide of livestock by a hot iron or an extremely cold brand known as a "freeze brand."
- (c) "Commissioner". -- The term "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Agriculture of the State of North Carolina.
- (d) "Livestock". -- The term "livestock" means cattle, horses, ponies, mules, and asses.
- (e) "Person". -- The term "person" means an individual, firm, company, association, partnership or corporation.

§ 80-59 Responsibility and authority of Commissioner of Agriculture; application for registration; transfer of ownership of brand.

The Commissioner shall record livestock brands and maintain a record of such brands pursuant to this Article. Such

records shall be public and shall be prima facie evidence of ownership of livestock which is properly branded under this Article. The Commissioner shall authorize such agents within the North Carolina Department of Agriculture as he deems necessary to implement this Article.

Any person desiring the exclusive use of a brand shall make application to the Commissioner on forms prescribed by the Board. The transfer of ownership of a brand registration may be done only at the written request of the brand registrant of record. The Commissioner shall receive a fee of ten dollars (\$10.00) for recording such transfer.

§ 80-60 No brands duplicated.

No brand shall be registered that is a reasonable facsimile of another registered brand or that will likely be confused with another brand registered under this Article.

§ 80-61 Rules and regulations.

The Board shall have authority to promulgate reasonable rules and regulations for implementation of this Article which shall include, but not be limited to, the location of and the size of brand marks.

§ 80-62 Fees for recording.

The Commissioner is authorized to collect a fee of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) for the recording of each new brand, or for rerecording of each brand, and shall issue one certified copy of each brand recording to the holder of said brand. Duplicate certificates of registration may be issued by the Commissioner upon payment of a fee of two dollars (\$2.00). Revenues collected pursuant to this Article shall be deposited with the State Treasurer to the account of the North Carolina Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services.

§ 80-63 Records to be kept of sales and slaughter.

Persons or agents selling or bartering or exchanging branded livestock in the State of North Carolina shall provide the purchaser or new owner with a bill of sale showing a reasonable facsimile of the brand on any and all livestock having a brand as defined in this Article. Such bills of sale shall be prima facie evidence of transfer of ownership of branded livestock. Slaughter facilities in the State of North Carolina shall affix to their normal records of receipt of livestock a reasonable facsimile of the brand on any branded livestock received by them. Such records shall be maintained for at least 12 months.

§ 80-64 Defacing of brands prohibited.

No person may change, conceal, deface, disfigure or obliterate any brand previously branded, impressed, or marked on any livestock, or put his or any other brand upon or over any part of any brand previously branded or marked upon any livestock, and no person shall make or use any counterfeit of any brand of any other person.

§ 80-65 Rerecording.

Every brand recorded under this Article, in order to remain effective, must be rerecorded with the Commissioner

during the tenth year from its next previous recordation. Each person having a brand registered in the State of North Carolina shall be notified in writing by the Commissioner that said brand must be rerecorded to prohibit its disenrollment from the record of such brand maintained by the Commissioner.

§ 80-66 Violation a misdemeanor.

Any person who violates any provision of this Article or any rule or regulation of the Board promulgated hereunder shall be guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor.

NORTH CAROLINA ADMINISTRATIVE CODE

TITLE 2. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE CHAPTER 52. VETERINARY DIVISION SUBCHAPTER 52E. MARKETING OF LIVESTOCK SECTION .0400. LIVESTOCK BRANDING

.0401 APPLICATION FOR BRAND REGISTRATION

- (a) An application for a brand shall be accompanied by an exact likeness of the brand desired for registration. This likeness shall be a minimum of three inches in its smallest dimension either horizontal or vertical.
- (b) An application for a brand shall specify the exact location on the animal where the brand will be located.

.0402 STYLE AND LOCATION OF BRAND

- (a) No brand shall be accepted for registration that:
 - (1) contains any numbers;
 - (2) because of shape would be difficult to read when affixed to the animal; or
 - (3) is a close likeness to another registered brand.
- (b) If practical, a brand shall be located on either the right or left hip to the rear of the hip bone. In any event, the brand shall be easily read from a side or top view of the animal.

Amended in 1997.

Reviewed by AAHS in July 2001.

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